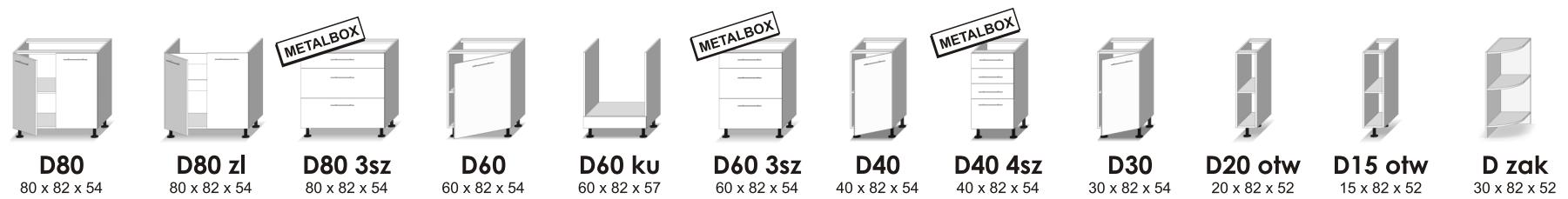


Lynda



EMILIA biały 3,0 m

